

Weekly Flood Situation Report for the Mekong River Basin

Prepared at: 11/08/2014, covering the week from the 04th to 11th August 2014

Weather Patterns, General Behaviour of the Mekong River and Flood Situation

General weather patterns

During the week of 04th to 11th August 2014 three weather bulletins were issued by the Department of Meteorology (DOM) of Cambodia. The weather maps of the 04th August and 08nd August 2014 are presented in the Figures 1 and 2 below:

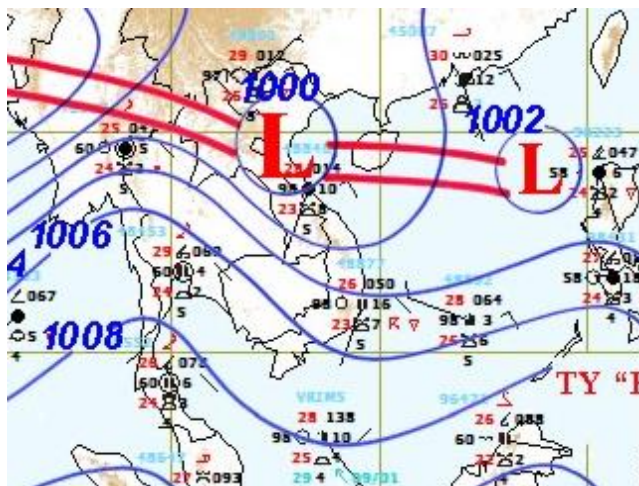


Figure 1: Weather map for 04th August 2014



Figure 2: Weather map for 08th August 2014

Moderate South-West (SW) Monsoon

The weak trough of cell low pressure over the upper Viet Nam lies across the Myanmar, Thailand, Lao PDR, Cambodia and Viet Nam while the Southwest monsoon prevails over Myanmar, the Andaman Sea, the Gulf of Thailand, Thailand and Indochina Peninsular (Figure 2)

Inter Tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ)

The Inter Tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) lies across the middle Myanmar, Thailand, the upper Lao PDR and Viet Nam while the moderate Southwest monsoon prevails over Myanmar, the Andaman Sea, the Gulf of Thailand, Thailand and Indochina Peninsular (Figure 1)

Tropical depressions (TD), tropical storms (TS) or typhoons (TY)

No TD, TS or TY was observed during last week.

Over weather situation

During the last week, there are two factors weather affecting to LMB; the Inter Tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) and moderate Southwest Monsoon (SW). Therefore, isolated heavy rainfalls had happened in many areas in the upper and middle reaches of LMB. The accumulative weekly rainfall greater than 100 mm are at Chiang Saen(147 mm), Paksane(224 mm), Nakhon Phanom (269.9 mm), Thakhek (248.8 mm), See Table A2 and Figure 3.

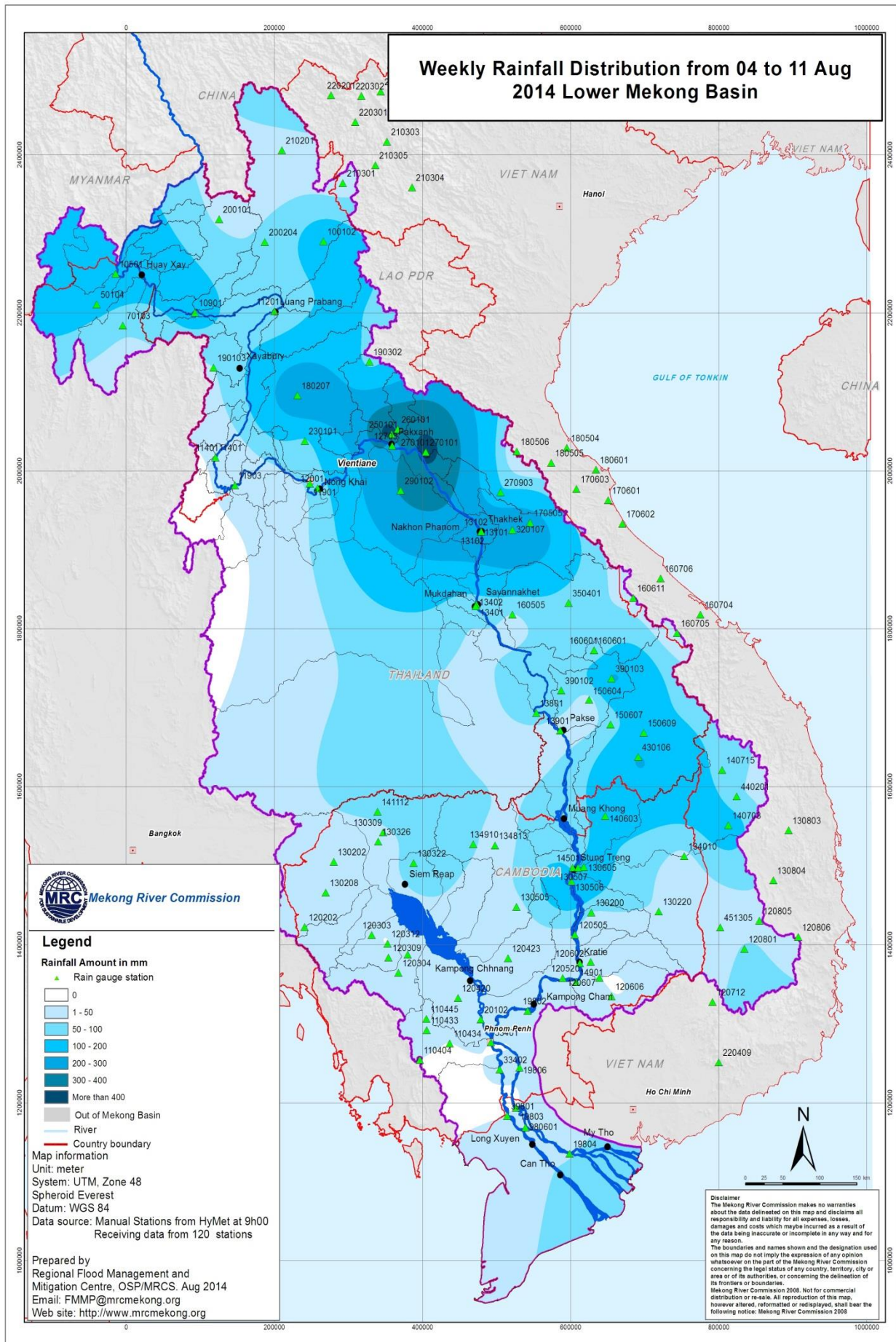


Figure 3: Weekly Rainfall Distribution from 04th – 11th August 2014 over the LMB

General behaviour of the Mekong River

During the last week, the water levels at most stations from upper LMB to Nongkhai were fluctuating below the Long Term Average (LTA); from Nakhon Phanom to Savannakhet were just above the LTA and in lower LMB from Khong Chiam to Prek Kdam were above LTA. For Tan Chau and Chau Doc was above LTA.

For stations from Chiang Saen and Luang Prabang

Compared to the long term average (LTA), the water levels at these stations were fluctuating below the LTA

For stations from Chiang Khan, Vientiane and Nong Khai and Paksane

Compared to the long term average (LTA), the water levels at these stations were fluctuating below the LTA, except Paksane was about the LTA.

For stations from Thakhet/Nakhon Phanom to Pakse

Compared to the long term average (LTA), the water levels at these stations were fluctuating just above the LTA, except Khong Chiam and Pakse that were above the LTA and Pakse has reached the alarm stage.

For stations from Stung Treng to Kompong Cham

Compared to the long term average (LTA), the water levels at these stations were above the LTA and had reached the alarm stage.

For stations from Phnom Penh to Koh Khel/Neak Luong

Compared to the long term average (LTA), the water levels at these stations were rising above the LTA. Koh Khel has reached the alarm stage.

Tan Chau and Chau Doc

Compared to the long term average (LTA), the water levels at both stations were rising above the LTA. Tan Chau has reached the alarm stage at the end of the week.

Note: For areas between forecast stations, please refer to the nearest forecast station.

Flood Situation

▪ Flood stage or alarm stage:

During the last week, the Mekong is expected to reach alarm stage at some monitoring stations in middle and lower reaches; Pakse, Stung Treng, Kratie, Kompong Cham, Koh Khel, Tan Chau. The water levels were still significantly below flood levels (as defined by the national agency) at all forecast stations.

▪ Damage or victims:

There was some damages and loss of life due to critical water level situation at morning sites: Pakse, Stung Treng, Kratie, Kompong Cham (Refer to national report for more details).

For more details see the following annexes:

- tables and graphs for water level and rainfall for the last week in Annex A
- a graph for accuracy in Annex B
- a table of forecast achievement in Annex B
- tables and graphs for performance in Annex B
- the water level graphs showing the observed water level for the season in Annex C

Annex A: Graphs and Tables

Table A1: observed water levels

Unit in m

2014	Jinghong	Chiang Saen	Luang Prabang	Chiang Khan	Vientiane	Nongkhai	Paksane	Nakhon Phanom	Thakhek	Mukdahan	Savannakhet	Khong Chiam	Pakse	Stung Treng	Kratie	Kompong Cham	Phnom Penh (Bassac)	Phnom Penh Port	Koh Khel	Neak Luong	Prek Kdam	Tan Chau	Chau Doc
04/08	535.41	3.92	8.85	9.15	5.94	7.18	9.88	9.16	10.25	9.41	8.33	13.12	11.47	11.56	22.5	15.32	9.14	8.24	7.43	6.46	7.48	2.92	2.06
05/08	535.4	4.1	8.92	8.9	5.67	6.88	10	9.3	10.43	9.52	8.43	13.34	11.5	11.47	22.74	15.64	9.31	8.32	7.52	6.58	7.66	3.04	2.18
06/08	535.35	4.28	8.8	8.82	5.44	6.61	10.19	9.48	10.75	9.9	8.8	13.61	11.76	11.5	22.77	15.81	9.47	8.49	7.56	6.68	7.82	3.14	2.26
07/08	535.36	4.26	10.26	9.22	5.38	6.55	10.25	10	11.2	10.36	9.22	13.83	11.78	11.55	22.79	15.9	9.59	8.6	7.62	6.84	7.96	3.28	2.42
08/08	535.32	4.23	10.14	9.78	5.9	6.94	10.58	10.18	11.26	10.51	9.4	13.85	11.66	11.41	22.73	15.93	9.7	8.71	7.66	6.95	8.11	3.45	2.59
09/08	535.3	4.13	9.9	9.84	6.4	7.72	10.63	10.26	11.32	10.45	9.37	13.57	11.35	11.15	22.55	15.92	9.78	8.79	7.69	7.1	8.26	3.57	2.71
10/08	535.3	4.05	9.58	9.76	6.52	7.68	10.93	10.3	11.39	10.4	9.28	13.19	11	10.56	22.27	15.8	9.81	8.82	7.7	7.17	8.36	3.65	2.8
11/08	535.26	3.86	9.24	9.54	6.35	7.58	10.82	10.3	11.29	10.32	9.18	12.88	10.68	10.12	21.8	15.64	9.82	8.83	7.69	7.22	8.44	3.71	2.85

Table A2: observed rainfall

Unit in mm

2014	Jinghong	Chiang Saen	Luang Prabang	Chiang Khan	Vientiane	Nongkhai	Paksane	Nakhon Phanom	Thakhek	Mukdahan	Savannakhet	Khong Chiam	Pakse	Stung Treng	Kratie	Kompong Cham	Phnom Penh (Bassac)	Phnom Penh Port	Koh Khel	Neak Luong	Prek Kdam	Tan Chau	Chau Doc	
04/08	0	65.2	14.8	0	1.7	6.1	56	90.4	99.8	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.2	9	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr
05/08	3.5	5.4	2.1	0	3.2	5.7	16	64.1	68	18.7	18.6	24.5	nr	37	49.5	4.2	nr	nr	nr	nr	38.5	0	0.9	
06/08	0	52.5	15.8	12.6	2.8	24	29.7	20.5	18.4	24.1	39.6	16.9	20.2	47.5	0	nr	nr	nr	nr	0.8	nr	0	0.7	
07/08	0	0	20	0	nr	0.8	18.4	28.2	33.4	19.6	23.2	16.5	16.8	22	nr	nr	nr	nr	3.2	0	nr	0.4	0.5	
08/08	0	0	nr	0	46.8	16.8	52.5	7.6	5.6	0.5	nr	0	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	0.5	nr	nr	nr	0	
09/08	5	0	nr	0	0	4.2	14.5	36.5	12.2	0	nr	0	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	2.4	nr	nr	nr	nr	
10/08	0	23.5	nr	2	4.3	11.2	34.3	3.3	3.2	0	nr	0	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	0	nr	nr	nr	
11/08	6	0.7	nr	0	nr	1.2	2.7	19.3	8.2	0	nr	0	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	nr	

Figure A1: Water level and rainfall for Jinghong, Chiang Saen, and Luang Prabang

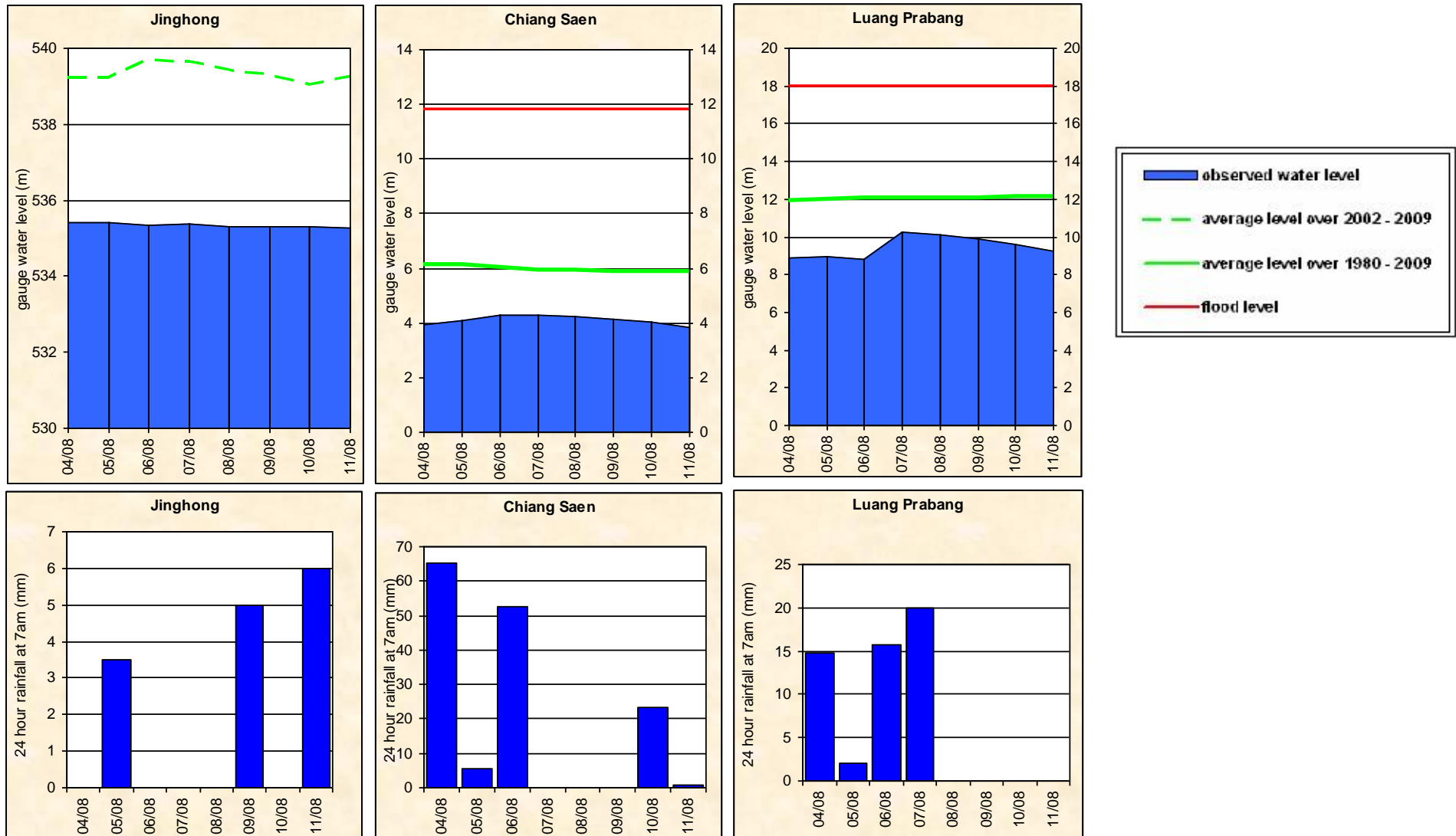


Figure A2: Water level and rainfall for Chiang Khan, Vientiane, Nongkhai, and Paksane

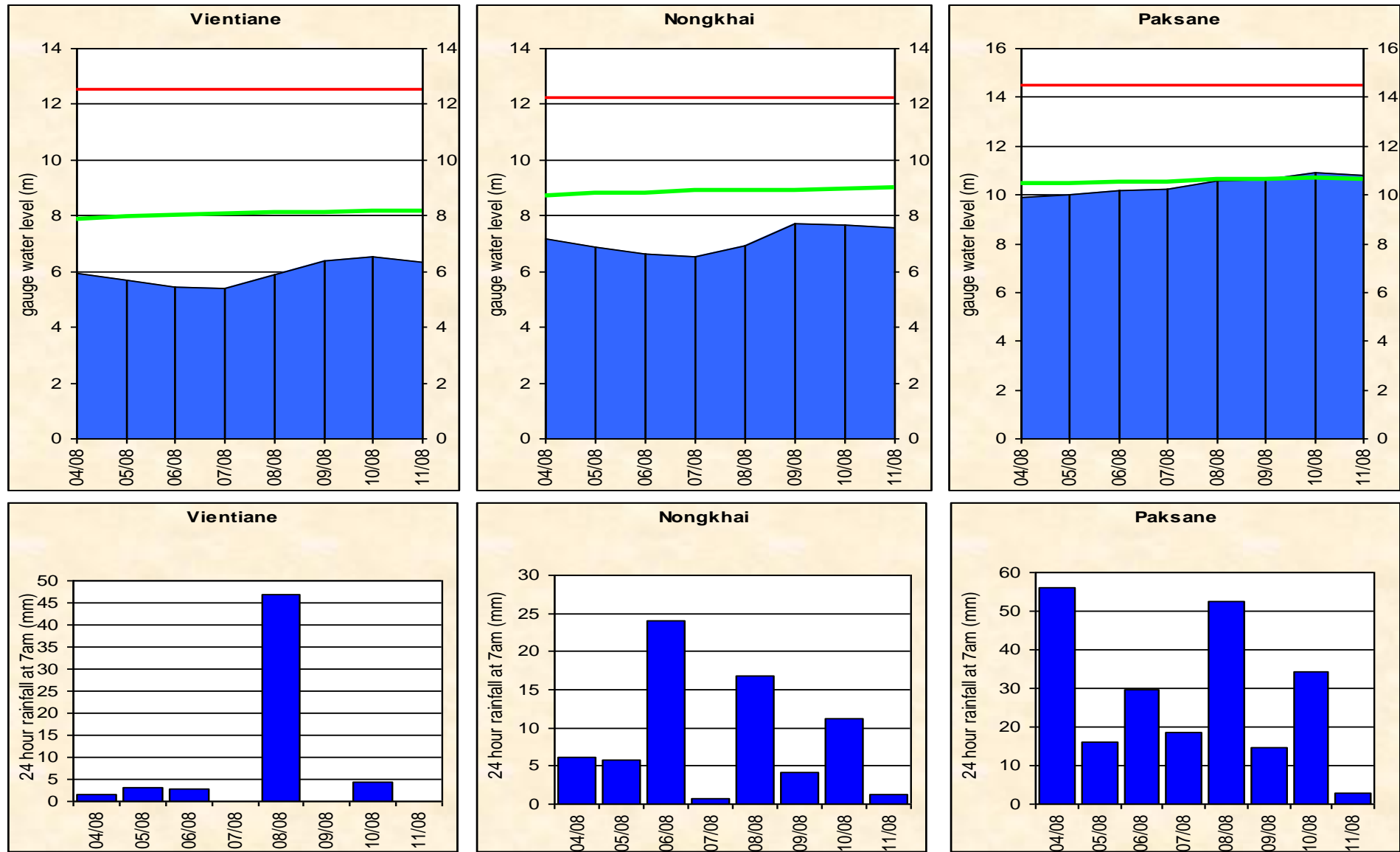


Figure A3: Water level and rainfall for Nakhon Phanom, Thakhek, Mukdahan and Savannakhet

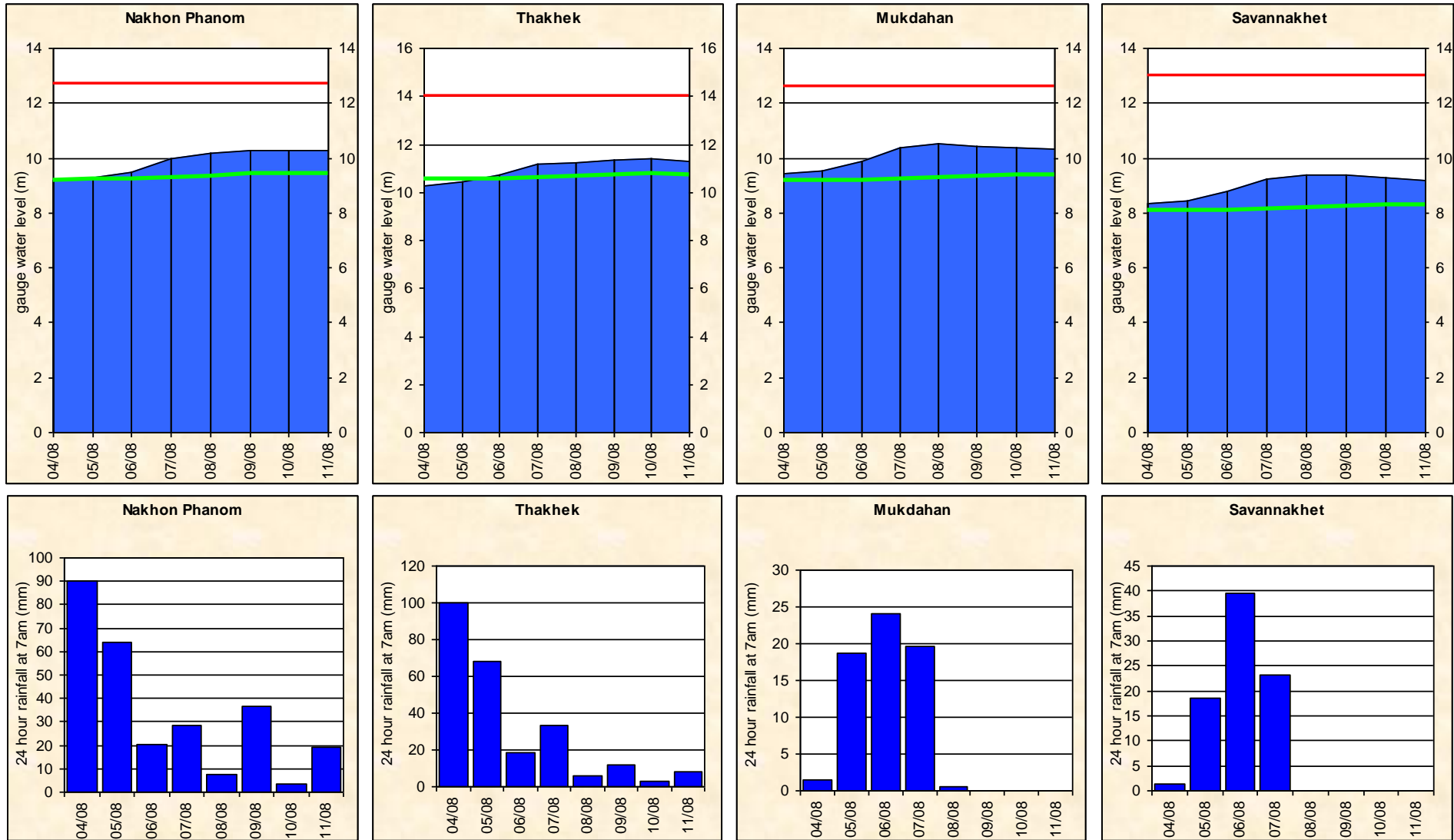


Figure A4: Water level and rainfall for Khong Chiam, Pakse, Stung Treng, and Kratie

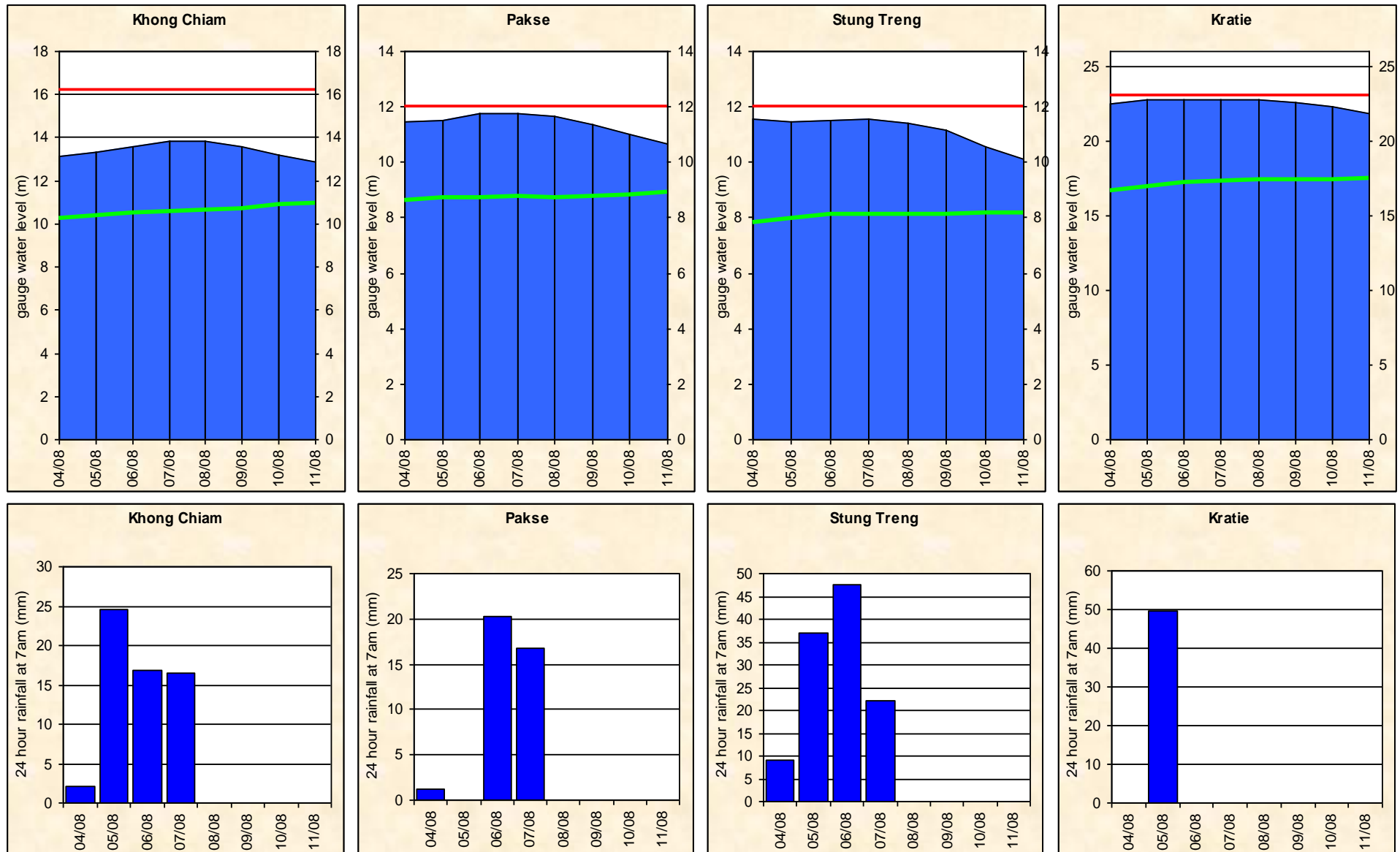


Figure A5: Water level and rainfall for Kompong Cham, Phnom Penh (Bassac and Port), and Koh Khei

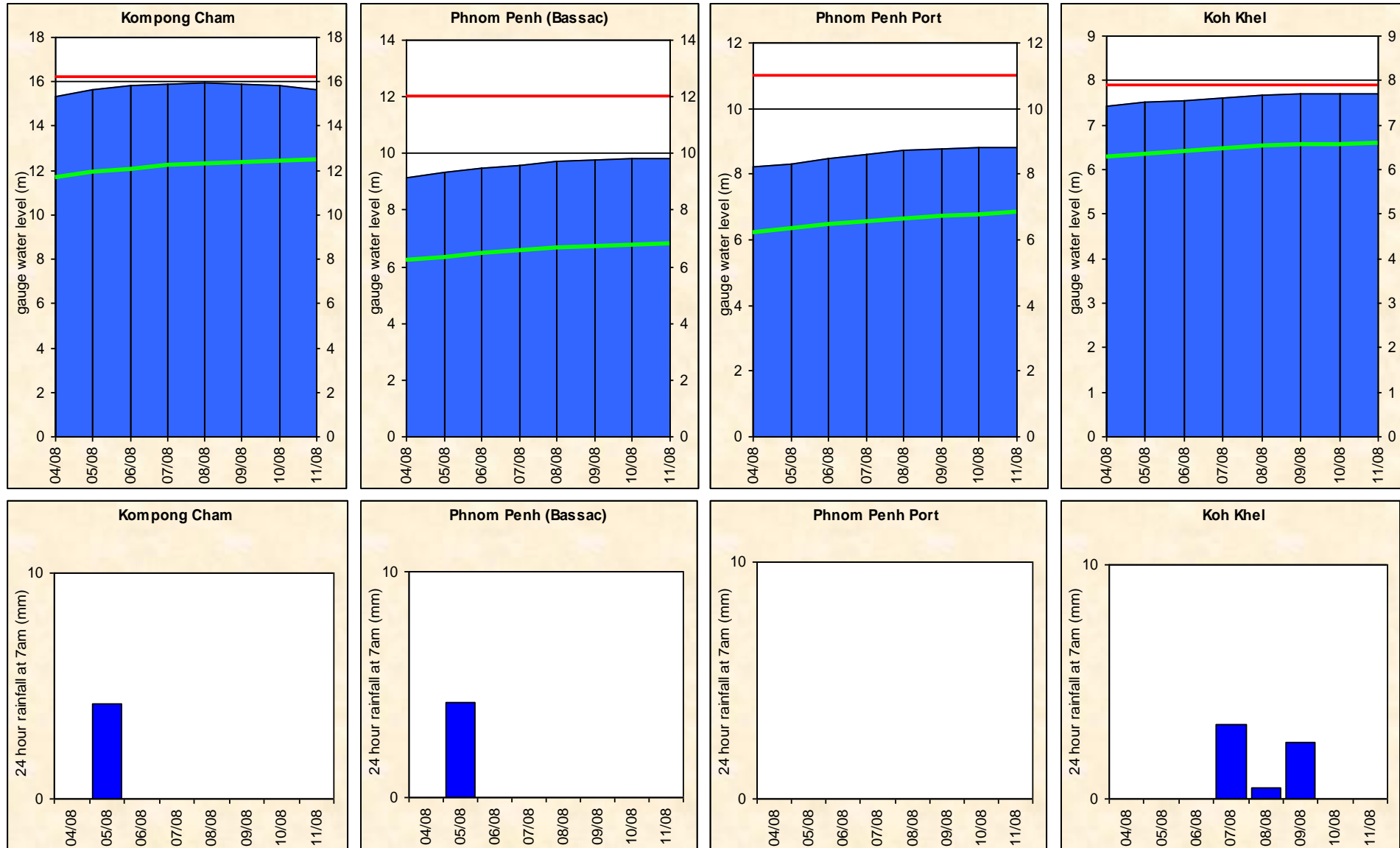
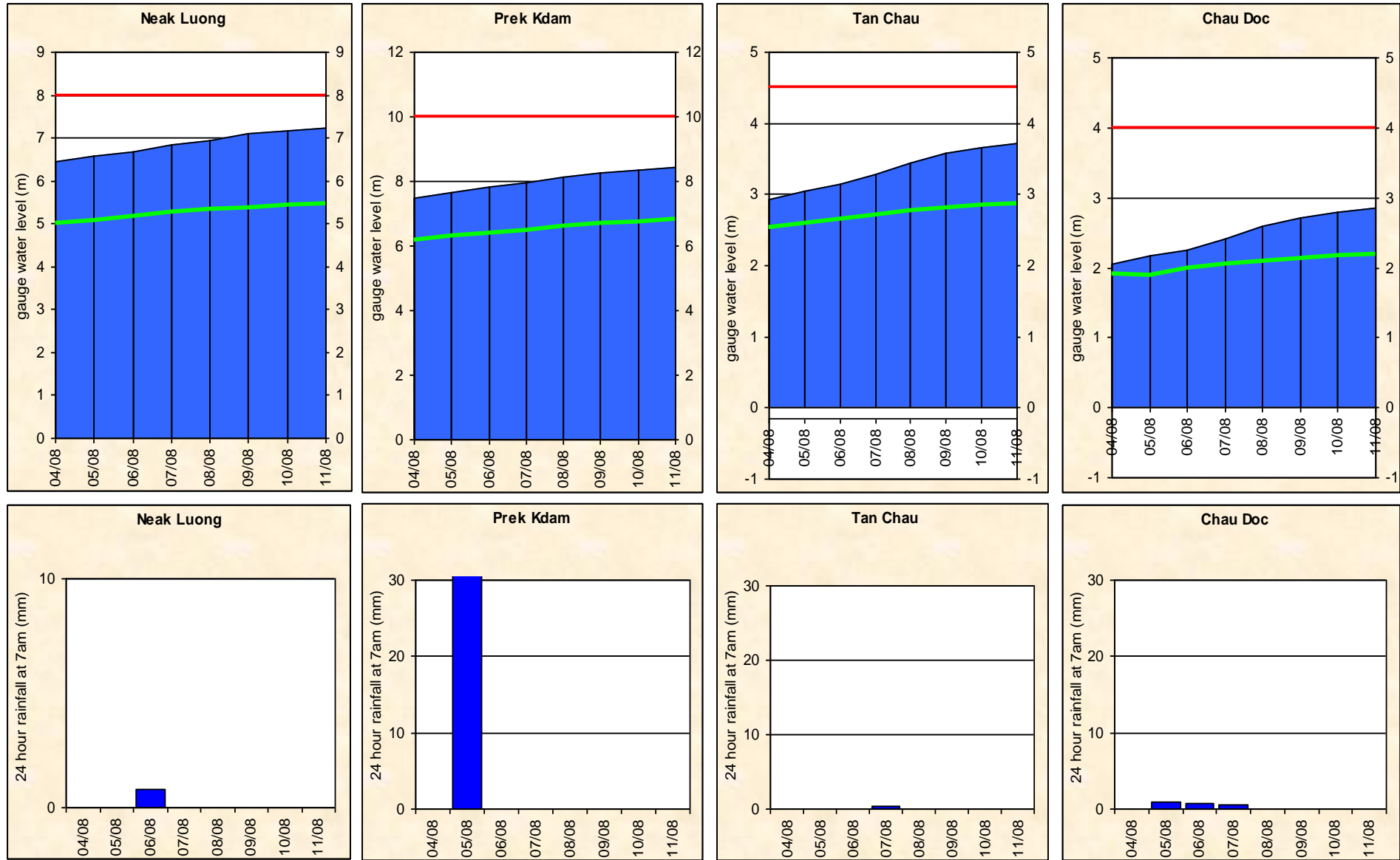


Figure A6: Water level and rainfall for Neak Luong, Prek Kdam, Tan Chau and Chau Doc



Annex B: Accuracy and performance

Accuracy

“Accuracy” describes the accuracy of the adjusted and published forecast, based on the results of the MRC Mekong Flood Forecasting System, which are then adjusted by the Flood Forecaster in Charge taking into consideration known biases in input data and his/her knowledge of the response of the model system and the hydrology of the Mekong River Basin. The information is presented as a graph below, showing the average flood forecasting accuracy along the Mekong mainstream.

In general, the overall accuracy is fairly good for 1-day to 5-day forecast lead time at stations

in the lower parts of the LMB. However, the accuracies at Nongkhai, Paksane, Nakhon Phanom for 3 -day to 5-day forecast were less than expected.

The above differences due to two main factors: (1) internal model functionality in forecasting; for which the parameter adjustment in the model is not possible especially at stations in the upper part and in the Mekong delta where are affected by tidal; (2) the adjustment by utilizing the practical knowledge and experience of flood forecaster-in-charge.

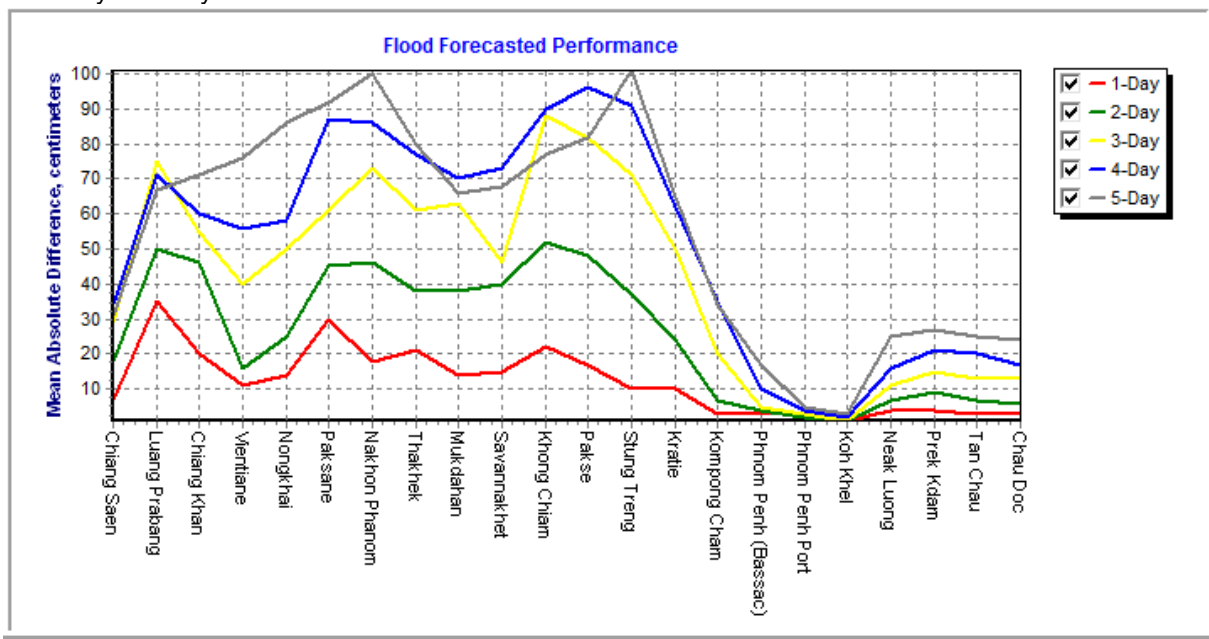


Figure B1: Average flood forecast accuracy along the Mekong mainstream

Forecast Achievement

The forecast achievement indicates the % of days that the forecast at a particular station for a lead-time is successful against a respective benchmark (Table B2).

Table B1: Achievement of daily forecast against benchmarks

	Chiang Saen	Luang Prabang	Chiang Khan	Vientiane	Nongkhai	Paksane	Nakhon Phanom	Thakhek	Mukdahan	Savannakhet	Khong Chiam	Pakse	Stung Treng	Kratie	Kompong Cham	Phnom Penh (Bassac)	Phnom Penh Port	Koh Khei	Neak Luong	Prek Kdam	Tan Chau	Chau Doc	Average	
1-day	100.0	71.4	71.4	28.6	42.9	14.3	42.9	28.6	28.6	14.3	42.9	28.6	57.1	57.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.3
2-day	100.0	66.7	50.0	83.3	66.7	16.7	33.3	50.0	33.3	33.3	16.7	33.3	33.3	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.3	50.0	66.7	83.3	83.3	61.4
3-day	100.0	40.0	40.0	60.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	0.0	20.0	40.0	20.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	60.0	47.3
4-day	100.0	50.0	25.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	75.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	100.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	51.1
5-day	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	66.7	66.7	66.7	100.0	100.0	66.7	33.3	33.3	66.7	66.7	45.5

Unit in %

Table B2: Benchmarks of success (Indicator of accuracy in mean absolute error)

	Chiang Saen	Luang Prabang	Chiang Khan	Vientiane	Nongkhai	Paksane	Nakhon Phanom	Thakhek	Mukdahan	Savannakhet	Khong Chiam	Pakse	Stung Treng	Kratie	Kompong Cham	Phnom Penh (Bassac)	Phnom Penh Port	Koh Khei	Neak Luong	Prek Kdam	Tan Chau	Chau Doc	
1-day	25	25	25	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
2-day	50	50	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
3-day	50	50	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
4-day	75	75	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	10	25	10	25	25	10	10	10
5-day	75	75	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25

Unit in cm

Note: An indication of the accuracy given in the Table B2 is based on the performance of the forecast made in 2008 from the new flood forecasting system and the configuration for the 2009 flood season and is published on the website of MRC (<http://ffw.mrcmekong.org/accuracy.htm>).

A new set of performance indicators that is established by combining international standards and the specific circumstances in the Mekong River Basin, is applied officially for the flood season of 2011 onward.

Performance

Performance is assessed by evaluating a number of performance indicators, see table and graphs below:

Table B3: Overview of performance indicators for the past 5 days including the current report date

	Flood Forecast: time sent				Arrival time of input data (average)							Missing data (number)						
	FF completed and sent (time)	stations without forecast	FF2 completed and sent (time)	Weather information available (number)	NOAA data	China	Cambodia - DHRW	Cambodia - DOM	Lao PDR - DMH	Thailand - DWR	Viet Nam - NCHMF	NOAA data	China	Cambodia - DHRW	Cambodia - DOM	Lao PDR - DMH	Thailand - DWR	Viet Nam - NCHMF
2014																		
<i>week</i>	10:06	0	-	5	08:14	07:42	07:18	07:19	07:39	07:52	07:08	0	0	0	0	137	0	0
<i>month</i>	10:12	0	-	0	08:14	07:42	07:15	07:17	07:41	07:52	07:10	1	0	0	0	189	1	0
<i>season</i>	10:20	0	0	11	08:10	07:56	07:11	07:14	08:04	07:34	07:13	4	4	46	10	1375	1	161

Week is the week for which this report is made; *Month* is actually the last 30 days (or less if the flood season has just begun); *Season* is the current flood season up to the date of this report.

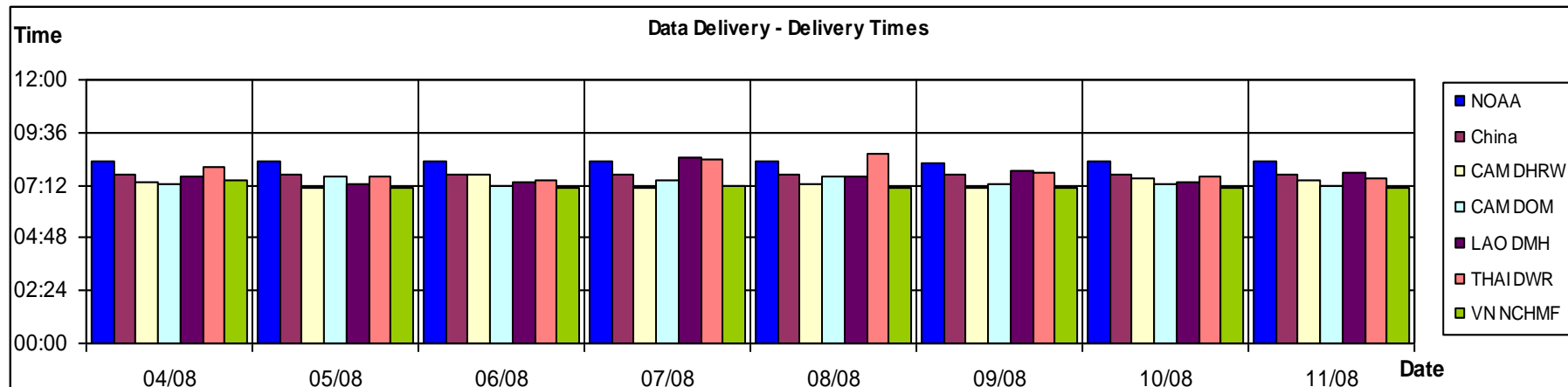


Figure B2: Data delivery times for the past 8 days including the current report date

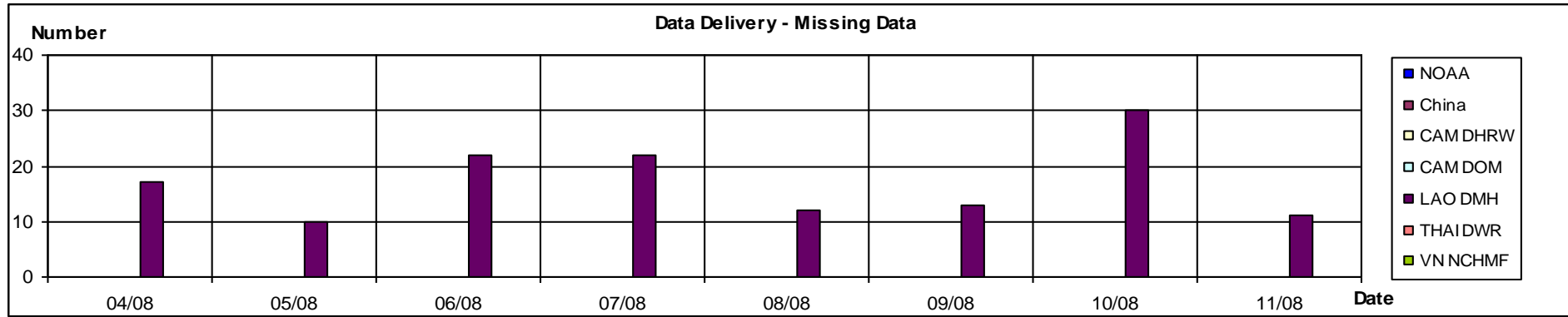


Figure B3: Missing data for the past 8 days including the current report date

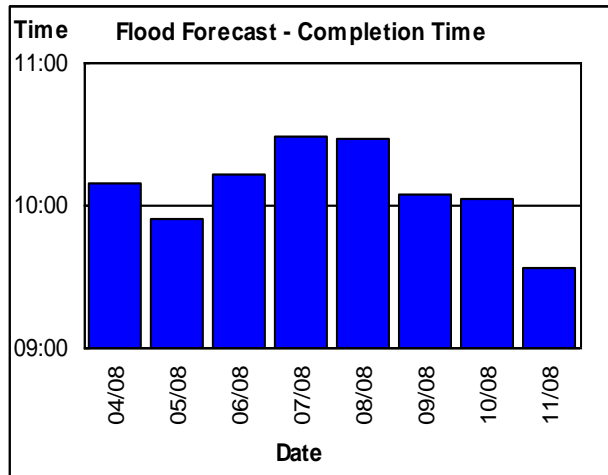


Figure B4: Flood forecast completion time

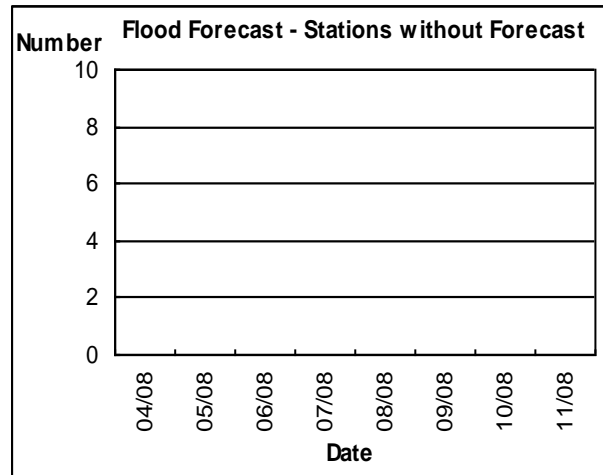


Figure B5: Flood forecast stations without forecast

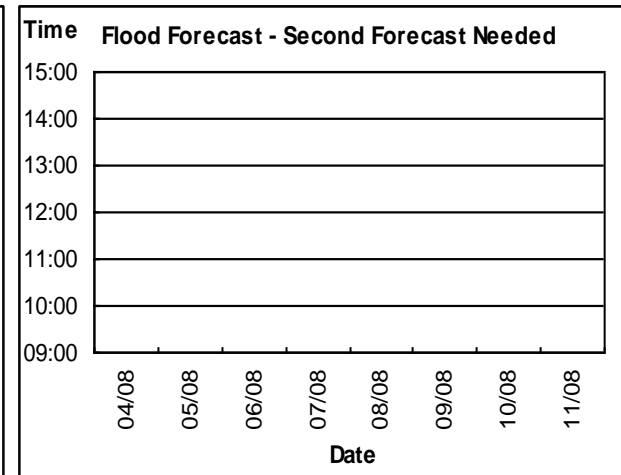


Figure B6: Second forecast needed

Annex C: Season Water Level Graphs

This Annex has the water level graphs of the report date. These graphs are distributed daily by email together with the Flood Bulletins.

HYDROGRAPHS OF THE MEKONG AT MAINSTREAM STATIONS IN FLOOD SEASON FROM 1 JUNE TO 31 OCTOBER

